Introduction to APA 7

Endeavour College Library Team
## In text citations

### In-text examples

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>TYPE OF CITATION</th>
<th>FIRST NARRATIVE CITATION IN-TEXT</th>
<th>SUBSEQUENT NARRATIVE CITATIONS IN-TEXT</th>
<th>FIRST PARENTHEtical CITATION IN-TEXT</th>
<th>SUBSEQUENT PARENTHEtical SUBSEQUENT CITATIONS IN-TEXT</th>
<th>Author of a chapter in an edited book</th>
<th>Author of a book is missing – Use a shortened form of the title in the citation if necessary</th>
<th>No data - Use n.d.</th>
<th>Including a page number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
**Book and eBooks**

**Book**

Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Copyright Year). Title of the book (7th ed.). Publisher. DOI or URL (Do not include a URL or database information for works from academic research databases)

- Author surname followed by initials
- Title of book in italics capitalize first letter of first word and for a two-part title capitalize the first word of the second part of the title
- Copyright Year in parentheses
- Edition or volume number in parentheses after the title
- Name of publisher do not include place of publication

**eBooks**


**eBooks**

eBooks from research databases, like EBSCO and ProQuest no longer require a URL, if a DOI is provided please include it instead
Periodicals/ Journal articles from research databases, like EBSCO and ProQuest no longer require a URL, if a DOI is provided please include this

Include up to 21 authors
## Websites

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group or Corporate Author</th>
<th>Date of publication</th>
<th>Web page URL - only include a retrieval date if the contents of the page are designed to be updated over time</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Mayo Clinic. (2019, January 9), <strong>Type 2 Diabetes: Symptoms and causes.</strong></td>
<td><a href="https://www.mayoclinic.org/diseases-conditions/type-2-diabetes/symptoms-causes/syc-20351193">https://www.mayoclinic.org/diseases-conditions/type-2-diabetes/symptoms-causes/syc-20351193</a></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Title of page in italics capitalise first letter of first word and for a two-part title capitalize the first word of the second part of the title.**

**Retrieval date:** Include a retrieval date only when the content is designed to change over time and the page is not archived e.g. survey data for an ongoing project, or a sports league’s page that updates its schedule and results as the season proceeds.
Translated texts

Include the original publication year at the end of the reference

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>AUTHOR OR TRANSLATOR</th>
<th>DATE</th>
<th>TITLE</th>
<th>TRANSLATOR INFORMATION</th>
<th>PUBLISHER INFORMATION</th>
<th>ORIGINAL PUBLICATION INFORMATION</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Author, A.</td>
<td>(Year)</td>
<td>Title of book</td>
<td>(A. B. Last Name, Trans.)</td>
<td>Publisher name.</td>
<td>(Original work published in year)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>


Parenthetical Citations: (Zhang, ca. 196/1999, p. 138)

Narrative Citations: Zhang (ca. 196/1999) states that…
Figures and tables

Note. From [or Adapted from/Data in column 1 are from] “Title of Article,” by A. N. Author and C. O. Author, year, Title of Journal, volume(issue), p. xx (DOI if available, or URL for resources not in our databases). Copyright [year] by Name of Copyright Holder, or Creative Commons license abbreviation. Reprinted [or Adapted] with permission (if used in a published work).

Example:

References


New to our library services?

Tweets by @EndeavourLIB

Endeavour Library
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The library will be running the following webinars in the coming weeks:
Tuesday 28/4 2:30pm AET - Primary and Secondary Sources
Thursday 30/4 2:30pm AET - Referencing

Please email library.online@endeavour.edu.au to register